

# Mobile Robot Systems, Lent 2020-2021 - Dr. Amanda Prorok

Detailed Course Syllabus (*subject to minor adaptations during course of term*)

- 1. Introduction (Jan 21)**
  1. Why study robotics?
  2. The basics of mobile autonomy
  3. History of robotics research
- 2. Basics of autonomy / architectures (Jan 26)**
  1. Autonomy and sensor-actuator loops
  2. Reactive vs deliberative decision-making (and control)
  3. Control architectures
- 3. Robot motion and control (Jan 28)**
  1. Motion models; wheeled robots
  2. Kinematics (first-order); forward and inverse kinematics
  3. Open-loop vs closed-loop control; intro to PID control.
- 4. Perception (Feb 2)**
  1. Sensors and sensor
  2. Odometry
  3. Maximum likelihood estimation and sensor fusion
- 5. Localization & Mapping (Feb 4)**
  1. Noise and belief representation
  2. Bayes rule, Bayes filter, Particle Filter, KF
  3. Grid localization and map representations
- 6. Navigation & Path Planning (Feb 9)**
  1. Basic concepts
  2. Reactive navigation (without a roadmap)
  3. Deliberative planning (with a roadmap)
- 7. MRS 1: systems of multiple robots (Feb 11)**
  1. Introduction to Multi-Robot Systems (MRS)
  2. Centralized vs decentralized architectures
  3. Collective movement (formations, flocking)
- 8. MRS 2: task assignment (Feb 16)**
  1. Intro to assignment and task allocation
  2. Distribution (mean field approach)
  3. Assignment (discrete)
  4. Decentralized approaches; market-based, threshold-based
- 9. MRS 3: multi-robot navigation and path planning (Feb 18)**
  1. Coordination vs collision avoidance
  2. Discrete domain: path finding
  3. Continuous domain: reciprocal velocity obstacle method
- 10. Introduction to learning action policies through reinforcement learning (Feb 23)**
  1. Introduction and formal background
  2. Model-free learning algorithms
  3. Open problems (reward shaping and sim2real)
- 11. Guest Lecture, Dr Fulvio Forni; Control by interconnection: shaping interaction (Feb 25)**
  1. Energy-based control
  2. Virtual model control
  3. Impedance control
- 12. Guest Lecture, Dr Fumiya Iida: Bio-inspired navigation (March 2)**
  1. Animal navigation strategies; bio-inspired mobile/flying robot navigation
  2. Optic-flow and visual landmark navigation
  3. Sensory motor coordination

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### Lectures:

Tuesdays and Thursdays. Pre-recorded material. Movies will be made available here:

<https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLaTKfs3-bDpDyOwrxLcQRGxY9XJw33ANo>

and also here:

<https://www.cl.cam.ac.uk/teaching/2021/MobRobot/video/>

### Interactive sessions with lecturer (Zoom):

Tuesdays: Jan 26, Feb 2, Feb 9, Feb 16, Feb 23

Time: 16:15-17:00.

### Online Q&A sessions with teaching assistants (Zoom):

Tuesdays: Jan 26, Feb 2, Feb 9, Feb 23, March 2.

Time: 17:00-18:00.

### Teaching assistants:

Steven Morad: sm2558@cam.ac.uk

Jan Blumenkamp: jb2270@cam.ac.uk

Ryan Kortvelesy: rk627@cam.ac.uk

Hai Zhong: hz376@cam.ac.uk

### Additional project support:

Qingbiao Li: ql295@cam.ac.uk

Alex Raymond: ar968@cam.ac.uk

### Deadlines:

**Assignment 1:** Feb 10, 2021 (noon)

**Assignment 2:** March 3, 2021 (noon)

**Ticking session 1:** Feb 16, 2021, 16:00-18:30

**Ticking session 2:** March 9, 2021, 16:00-18:30

### Hand-in of project report:

CST MPhil and ENG Part IIB students: April 27, 2021 (noon)

### Mini-project presentations (Zoom):

CST MPhil students: May 4, 2021

ENG Part IIB students: TBD (outside exam period)

### Project work:

Only CST MPhils and ENG Part IIB students are to complete the project work. ENG Part IIB students will work in groups of 2 (or, exceptionally, 3). MPhil students will work individually.

### Assessment:

CST Part II students: Each assignment (report + ticking scores) will compose 50% of the final mark.

CST MPhil / ENG Part IIB students: Each assignment will compose 30% of the final mark. The project will compose 40% of the final mark. When handed in as group-work in groups of 2-3, and the report will clearly state what each group member contributed. The overall project mark will be composed by a report score (60%) and a presentation score (40%). Project marks will reflect the contribution of each team member. Every team member is expected to make a similar, significant contribution to the project, and where this happens all team members will receive the same mark. Report format: students will hand in 6-page double-column report (conference-formatted), one report per student team.