

## 1999 Paper 9 Question 2

### VLSI

What is a Muller C-element? Show its truth table and a circuit diagram using CMOS transistors. [10 marks]

Show how it can be used

(a) to control the flow of data through a micro-pipeline using bundled data; [5 marks]

(b) to detect completion after a pipeline stage using dual-rail encoding. [5 marks]