

## 2003 Paper 8 Question 5

### Advanced Systems Topics

- (a) Considerable recent operating system research has focused on *extensibility*.
- (i) What is the motivation for this work? [1 mark]
  - (ii) Describe with the aid of examples *three* different techniques for providing extensibility. In each case comment on the granularity of extensibility provided, and discuss the issues of performance and safety. [5 marks each]
- (b) Some researchers claim that programming language virtual machines such as the JVM should be extensible.
- (i) Why might this be desirable? [1 mark]
  - (ii) How could this be safely achieved? Comment on how your solution might differ from those used in the case of operating system extensibility. [3 marks]