

## 2009 Paper 6 Question 5

### Foundations of Functional Programming

- (a) Define the Church numerals giving the encodings of zero  $\underline{0}$ , one  $\underline{1}$  and an arbitrary number  $\underline{n}$ . [3 marks]
- (b) Define  $\lambda$ -terms to perform the following operations on Church numerals. You may assume standard definitions for Booleans (`true`, `false`, `if`, `and`, and `or`) and pairs (`pair`, `fst`, and `snd`). For each part, you may assume solutions to the previous parts of the question. You may *not* use a fixed-point combinator.
- (i) Test for zero. [2 marks]
- (ii) Successor. [2 marks]
- (iii) Predecessor (where predecessor of zero is zero). [4 marks]
- (iv) Less than or equal. [3 marks]
- (v) Equality. [2 marks]
- (vi) Successor modulus  $n$  (where  $\text{succn } \underline{n} \underline{m} = \underline{0}$  if  $n = m + 1$ , and  $\text{succn } \underline{n} \underline{m} = \underline{m + 1}$  otherwise). [2 marks]
- (vii) Modulus (e.g.  $\text{mod } \underline{n} \underline{m} = \underline{m \bmod n}$ ). [2 marks]